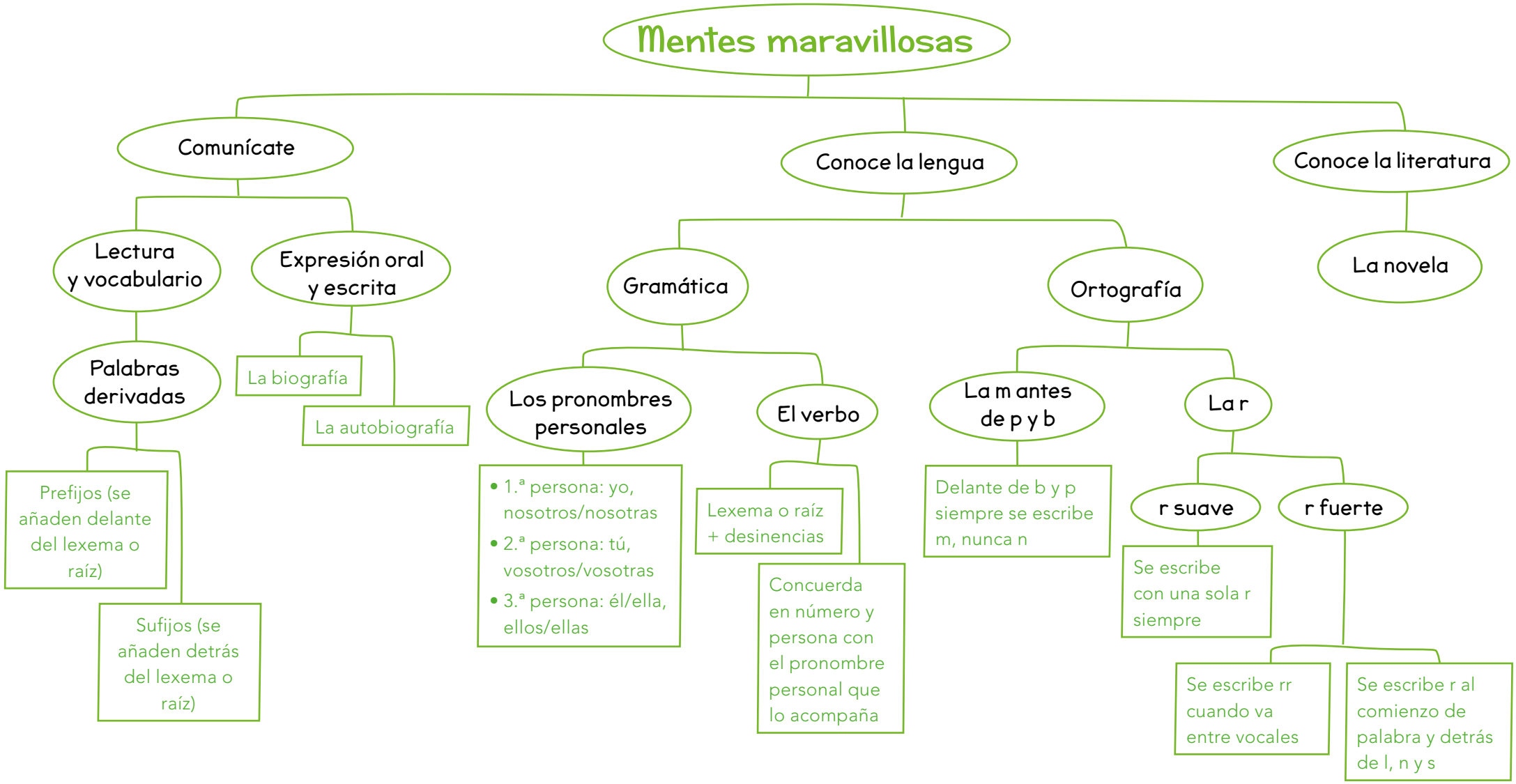Esquema de la unidad