

GOING TO+INFINITIVO: el presente con intención de futuro

Esta estructura de oración se utiliza cuando queremos indicar que hemos decidido hacer algo y que lo vamos a hacer muy pronto. Indica un futuro cercano. Significa “ir a + infinitivo”.

#### AFIRMATIVO

I am going to...

I'm going to...

Yo voy a...

You are going to...

You're going to...

Tú vas a.../vosotros vais a...

He/ she/ it is going to...

He's / she's/ it's going to....

Él/ ella /ello va a...

We are going to...

We're going to...

Nosotros vamos a...

They are going to....

They're going to...

Ellos/ ellas van a...

#### NEGATIVO

I am not going to...

I'm not going to...

Yo no voy a...

You are not going to...

You're not going to...

Tú no vas a.../vosotros no vais a...

He/she/it is not going to...

He/she /it isn't going to...

Él/ ella/ ello no va a...

We are not going to...

We aren't going to...

Nosotros no vamos a...

They are not going to...

They aren't going to....

Ellos/ ellas no van a...

#### QUESTIONS: preguntas

Am I going to...? ¿Voy yo a...? Yes, you are/ No, you aren't.

Are you going to...? ¿Vas tú a...? Yes, I am. No, I'm not.

Is he/she/it going to...? ¿Va él/ ella/ ello a...? Yes, he/she/it is. No, he/she/it isn't.

Are we going to...? ¿Vamos nosotros a...? Yes, we are. No, we aren't.

Are you going to...? ¿Vais vosotros a...? Yes we are. No, we aren't.  
Are they going to...? ¿Van ellos a...? Yes, they are. No, they aren't.

#### TRADUCE AL ESPAÑOL

- 1.- I'm going to see my grandmother tomorrow.
- 2.- Are you going to have dinner with her?
- 3.- No, I'm not. I'm going to leave in the afternoon.
- 4.- She's going to the beach.
- 5.-Ann isn't going to be a teacher
- 6.-We aren't going to eat chicken.
- 7.-The class is going to start later.
- 8.-She isn't going to paint a picture.
- 9.-Are you going out for a drink?
- 10.-I'm going to work till late at night.
- 11.- What are you going to do tomorrow?
- 12.-Tony is going to stay at home during the summer.

#### TRADUCE AL INGLÉS

- 1.- Ella va a ir a la playa.(go to the beach)
- 2.-Ellos no van a viajar en agosto.(travel in August)
- 3.-¿Dónde vas tú de vacaciones?(go on holiday)
- 4.-¿Cuándo vas tú a casa? (go home)
- 5.-¿Cuándo va ella a hacer los deberes?(do her homework)
- 6.-¿Qué va a hacer Peter esta noche?(do tonight)
- 7.-Voy a salir con mis amigos.(go out with my friends)
- 8.-Ellos van a comprar leche en la tienda.(buy milk at the shop)
- 9.-Va a llover y va a nevar también.(rain and snow too)
- 10.-Roger no va a comerse un helado grande.(eat a big ice cream)
- 11.- Elsa no va a venir a la fiesta.(come to the party)