

REPASO DE ESTRUCTURAS VERBALES

S = Sujeto / V = Verbo/ s = singular/ p = plural/ 1, 2, 3 = 1ª, 2ª, 3ª persona/ reg. = verbo regular/ irreg. = verbo irregular/ base = verbo en forma base / past = pasado irregular

Name	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative	Short Answers
TO BE (Present) = soy, eres, es, somos, sois, son. estoy, estás, está, estamos, estáis, están.	AM = 'M (1s) S + ARE = 'RE (resto) IS = 'S (3s) <i>I'm Tom. She's Ann.</i> <i>They're in France. It's mine.</i>	'M NOT S + AREN'T ISN'T <i>I'm not German. He isn't here.</i> <i>We aren't stupid. It isn't true.</i>	AM ARE + S ? IS <i>Is Ralph your brother?</i> <i>Are the children at school?</i>	Yes, I am / No, I'm not Yes, you are / No, you aren't Yes, he is / No, he isn't Yes, we are / No, we aren't Yes, they are / No, they aren't
PRESENT CONTINUOUS = estoy cantando / leyendo... estás comiendo / comprando... está cenando / jugando... estamos viendo / corriendo...	'M S + 'RE + V + -ING 'S <i>I'm studying English.</i> <i>They're travelling by plane.</i>	'M NOT S + AREN'T + V + -ING ISN'T <i>You aren't telling the truth.</i> <i>The dog isn't barking now!</i>	AM ARE + S + V + -ING ? IS <i>Are you listening to me?</i> <i>Are the children playing?</i>	Yes, I am / No, I'm not Yes, you are / No, you aren't Yes, he is / No, he isn't Yes, we are / No, we aren't Yes, they are / No, they aren't
THERE BE (Present) = hay	THERE IS = THERE'S (s) THERE ARE (p) <i>There's a car in the street.</i> <i>There are ten cars outside.</i>	THERE ISN'T THERE AREN'T <i>There isn't any coffee.</i> <i>There aren't sharks in rivers.</i>	IS THERE ? ARE THERE ? <i>Is there a pen on the floor?</i> <i>Are there many apples?</i>	Yes, there is No, there isn't Yes, there are No, there aren't
TO BE (Past) = era , eras, éramos, erais, eran fui, fuiste, fue, fuimos...(ser) estaba, estabas, estábamos... estuve, estuviste, estuvo...	S + WAS (1s, 3s) WERE (resto) <i>I was very happy yesterday.</i> <i>He was in Rome on Monday.</i> <i>They were the winners.</i>	S + WASN'T WEREN'T <i>The doctor wasn't there.</i> <i>We weren't satisfied.</i> <i>I wasn't in the park.</i>	WAS + S ? WERE <i>Was it a bird?</i> <i>Were you at home at 5:00?</i> <i>Were the players glad?</i>	Yes, I was / No, I wasn't Yes, it was / No, it wasn't Yes, he was / No, he wasn't Yes, you were/No you weren't Yes, we were / No we weren't
PAST CONTINUOUS = estaba nadando / volando... estaban comiendo / leyendo... estuve cenando / jugando... estuvieron viendo / saliendo...	S + WAS + V + -ING WERE <i>I was visiting my grandparents.</i> <i>He was swimming then.</i> <i>They were watching tv.</i>	S + WASN'T + V + -ING WEREN'T <i>John wasn't reading at 7:00.</i> <i>We weren't running.</i> <i>I wasn't sleeping.</i>	WAS + S + V + -ING ? WERE <i>Was the plane flying?</i> <i>Were you having a shower?</i> <i>Were my friend calling me?</i>	Yes, I was / No, I wasn't Yes, it was / No, it wasn't Yes, he was / No, he wasn't Yes, you were/No you weren't Yes, we were / No we weren't
THERE BE (Past) = había / hubo	THERE WAS (s) THERE WERE (p) <i>There was a man waiting.</i> <i>There were lots of people.</i>	THERE WASN'T THERE WEREN'T <i>There wasn't anybody there.</i> <i>There weren't machines then.</i>	WAS THERE ? WERE THERE ? <i>Was there a prize for me ?</i> <i>Were there horse races?</i>	Yes, there was No, there wasn't Yes, there were No, there weren't
CAN (Present) = puedo, puedes.../ sé, sabes..	S + CAN + V <i>I can play the guitar.</i>	S + CAN'T + V <i>She can't cook very well.</i>	CAN + S + V ? <i>Can you dance?</i>	Yes, I can / No, I can't Yes, she can / No, she can't
CAN (Past) = podía / pude / sabía / supe	S + COULD + V <i>The robber could escape.</i>	S + COULDN'T + V <i>We couldn't enter the cinema</i>	COULD + S + V ? <i>Could you arrive on time?</i>	Yes, I could / No, I couldn't Yes, he could/No, he couldn't

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MUST (Present) = debo, debes, debe, debemos	S + MUST + V <i>I must study English.</i>	S + MUSTN'T + V <i>You mustn't talk in class.</i>	MUST + S + V ? <i>Must we pay for this?</i>	Yes, I must / No, you mustn't Yes, he must / No, he mustn't
TO HAVE GOT (Present) = tengo, tienes, tiene, tenemos, tenéis, tienen	S + HAVE GOT = 'VE GOT HAS GOT = 'S GOT (3s) <i>I've got a present for you.</i> <i>Mary's got a newborn baby.</i>	S + HAVEN'T GOT HASN'T GOT <i>We haven't got any time.</i> <i>He hasn't got a pet.</i>	HAVE + S + GOT ? HAS <i>Have you got my pen?</i> <i>Has Betty got a dog?</i>	Yes, I have / No, I haven't Yes, he has / No, he hasn't Yes, it has / No, it hasn't Yes, we have / No we haven't
PRESENT SIMPLE * LIKE = leo, lees, lee, leemos, leéis, leen / corro, corres, corre... / hablo, hablas, habla... / *me gusta, te gusta, le gusta...	S + V S + V + -S /-ES/-IES (3s) <i>I read every day.</i> <i>My dad reads at night.</i> <i>I like pizza. He likes tennis.</i> <i>Dolphins like playing.</i>	S + DON'T + V(base) DOESN'T (3s) <i>They don't live in Liverpool.</i> <i>She doesn't drive a car.</i> <i>We don't like doing exams.</i> <i>My friends don't like opera.</i>	DO + S + V (base) ? DOES (3s) <i>Do you speak English?</i> <i>Does your sister play chess?</i> <i>Does Thelma like painting?</i> <i>Do you like classical music?</i>	Yes, I do / No, I don't Yes, you do / No, you don't Yes, he does / No, he doesn't Yes, she does/No, she doesn't Yes, we do / No, we don't Yes, they do / No, they don't
PAST SIMPLE = leí, leíste, leyó, leímos... leía, leías, leíamos, leíais... / nadé, nadaste, nadó, nadaron nadaba, nadabas, nadábamos	S + V + -ED/-D/-IED (reg.) <i>I liked the food. I walked a lot.</i> S + V (past) (irreg.) <i>My family went to England.</i> <i>He broke the glasses.</i>	S + DIDN'T + V (base) <i>They didn't like the food.</i> <i>I didn't walk yesterday.</i> <i>My family didn't go to Lisbon.</i> <i>He didn't break the glasses.</i>	DID + S + V (base) ? <i>Did you like Paris?</i> <i>Did you walk yesterday?</i> <i>Did your family go there?</i> <i>Did he break the glasses?</i>	Yes, I did / No, I didn't Yes, you did / No, you didn't Yes, he did / No, he didn't Yes, she did /No, she didn't Yes, we did / No, we didn't
IMPERATIVE = ven / venid, coge / coged vayamos, compremos...	V (2s,2p) <i>Come here and take this.</i> LET US +V = LET'S+V (1p) <i>Let's go to the cinema.</i>	DON'T + V <i>Don't be silly! Don't shout.</i> LET'S + NOT + V <i>Let's not eat at home.</i>		
FUTURE = iré, irás, irá, iremos, iréis... haré, harás, hará, haremos...	S + WILL +V = S + 'LL + V <i>I'll phone you. We will win.</i> <i>She'll be here in the morning.</i>	S + WILL NOT + V =WON'T <i>They won't come tomorrow.</i>	WILL + S + V ? <i>Will you wait for me?</i> <i>Will Tom sing at the party?</i>	Yes, I will / No, I won't Yes, you will / No, you won't Yes, we will / No we won't
PRESENT PERFECT = he comido, has cantado, ha visto, hemos oído, han leído	S + HAVE + PARTICIPLE HAS <i>I've finished. She has eaten.</i>	S+HAVEN'T+PARTICIPLE HASN'T <i>We haven't arrived yet.</i>	HAVE +S+PARTICIPLE ? HAS <i>Has she seen the news?</i>	Yes, I have / No, I haven't Yes, he has / No, he hasn't Yes, we have / No we haven't
VERB + INFINITIVE WITH "TO" = querer hacer, decidir hacer	(WANT, etc.) + TO + V			
	<i>I want to see the match. She didn't learn to play the piano. He promised to obey me. We hope to start tomorrow. I decided to go. She prepared to jump. They agreed to meet at 6:00. I refuse to do that. She forgot to call me. Did you try to save the cat?</i>			
VERB + GERUND = gustar hacer, ir a hacer, preferir hacer, dejar de hacer	(LIKE, etc.) + V + -ING			
	<i>She likes getting up early. I love drawing. My father hates going to parties. Do you prefer travelling by plane or by train? Stop doing that noise! We go cycling every Friday. My teacher suggested buying this dictionary. Do you like cooking?</i>			
INTERROGATIVES WITH QUESTION WORDS =¿dónde vives?¿de quién es?	QW + (INTERROGATIVE FORM) ?		QW + (INTERROGATIVE FORM) + PREPOSITION ?	
	<i>Where do you live? When did you arrive? Why are you crying? What's she doing? What time will the train leave?</i>		<i>Where are you from? Who are the letters for?What's the weather like? What was the film about? What is it made of?</i>	

