

## SUBJECT PERSONAL

### PRONOUNS

(Pronombres personales sujeto)

1s	I /ái/	yo
2s	you /iú/	tú – usted
3sf	she	ella
3sm	he	él
3sn	it	(ello)
1p	we /uí/	nosotr@s
2p	you	vosotr@s- ustedes
3p	they	ell@s

1 = 1ª persona

2 = 2ª persona

3 = 3ª persona

s = singular

p = plural

f = femenino

m = masculino

n = neutro (para cosas y animales no familiares)

S = sujeto

P = pronombre personal sujeto

## TO BE - Present Simple - Affirmative

(ser / estar)

1s	I am	I'm	yo soy / estoy
2s	you are	you're	tú eres / estás
3sf	she is	she's	ella es / está
3sm	he is	he's	él es / está
3sn	it is	it's	(ello) es / está
1p	we are	we're	nosotr@s somos / estamos
2p	you are	you're	vosotr@s sois / estáis
3p	they are	they're	ell@s son / están

*TO BE - Present Simple - Negative*  
(ser / estar)

1s	I am not	I'm not	yo no soy / no estoy
2s	you are not	you aren't	tú no eres / no estás
3sf	she is not	she isn't	ella no es / no está
3sm	he is not	he isn't	él no es / no está
3sn	it is not	it isn't	(ello) no es / no está
1p	we are not	we aren't	nosotr@s no somos / no estamos
2p	you are not	you aren't	vosotr@s no sois / no estáis
3p	they are not	they aren't	ell@s no son / no están

*TO BE - Present Simple - Interrogative*  
(ser / estar)

1s	am I?	soy / estoy yo?
2s	are you?	eres / estás tú?
3sf	is she?	es / está ella?
3sm	is he?	es / está él?
3sn	is it?	es / está (ello)?
1p	are we?	somos / estamos nosotr@s?
2p	are you?	sois / estáis vosotr@s?
3p	are they?	son / están ell@s?

<u>TO BE - Present Simple - Short answers</u> (ser / estar) (respuestas cortas)		
1s	Yes, I am	No, I'm not
2s	Yes, you are	No, you aren't
3sf	Yes, she is	No, she isn't
3sm	Yes, he is	No, he isn't
3sn	Yes, it is	No, it isn't
1p	Yes, we are	No, we aren't
2p	Yes, you are	No, you aren't
3p	Yes, they are	No, they aren't

<i>Affirmative formula</i>	
am	'm
(S) + are	(S) + 're
is	's

<i>Negative formula</i>	
am	'm not
(S) + are + not	(S) + aren't
is	isn't

<i>Interrogative formula</i>
am
are + (S)...?
is

<i>Short answers formula</i>	
am	'm not
Yes, + (P) + are	No, + (P) + aren't
is	isn't

## Subject Personal Pronouns & to be - Activities

1. *Rellena usando un pronombre personal.*

*Luego traduce las frases resultantes:*

- a. \_\_\_\_\_ am a student.
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ is Peter.
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ is Mary.
- d. \_\_\_\_\_ are my friends.
- e. John, \_\_\_\_\_ are very nice.
- f. \_\_\_\_\_ is my house.
- g. Lucy and I are from Córdoba.  
\_\_\_\_\_ are Spanish.

2. *Rellena usando **am, are, is**. Luego*

*traduce las frases resultantes.*

- a. They \_\_\_\_\_ in class.
- b. We \_\_\_\_\_ very tall.
- c. It \_\_\_\_\_ a pencil.
- d. I \_\_\_\_\_ a good football player.
- e. You \_\_\_\_\_ very fast.
- f. She \_\_\_\_\_ a pretty girl.
- g. My father \_\_\_\_\_ a farmer.
- h. The teachers \_\_\_\_\_ at school.
- i. Lewis \_\_\_\_\_ in the street.

3. *Pasa a Negativa (contracción) las siguientes frases. Luego traduce el resultado.*

a. She is Spanish.

\_\_\_\_\_

b. I am in the classroom.

\_\_\_\_\_

c. Speedy is a good boy.

\_\_\_\_\_

d. They are in Seville.

\_\_\_\_\_