

Unit 5- 6th

VOCABULARY

<p><u>The space (El espacio)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - universe = universo - star = estrella - planet = planeta - sun = sol - moon = luna - galaxy = galaxia - orbit = órbita , orbitar - rocket = cohete - astronaut = astronauta - alien = extraterrestre - human = humano - astronomer = astrónomo - telescope = telescopio - solar system = sistema solar - Mercury = Mercurio - Venus = Venus - The Earth = La Tierra - Mars = Marte - Jupiter = Júpiter - Saturn = Saturno - Uranus = Urano - Neptune = Neptuno - Pluto = Plutón 	<p><u>Various</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - go round = girar alrededor - look like = parecer - motorway= autopista - ocean = océano - continent = continente - size = tamaño - bottle = botella - play = obra de teatro - hold - held - held = sostener, agarrarse a - sound = sonido, sonar - noise = ruido <p><u>Adjectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - close = cercano - deep = profundo - high = alto (montañas sonido...) - hairy = peludo - young = joven - boring = aburrido (que aburre) - bored = aburrido (que está) - good - better - the best = bueno - mejor - el mejor - bad - worse - the worst = malo - peor - el peor - far- farther - the farthest = lejos-más lejos-el más lejano
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STRUCTURES

SHORT ADJECTIVES (1 syllable or 2 syllables ending in -y)	
COMPARATIVE (más...que)	<i>ADJ. + -ER THAN</i> Tom is taller than you. She is prettier than Mary. These clothes are nicer than those ones. Spain is hotter than Russia.
SUPERLATIVE (el más...de)	<i>THE + ADJ. + -EST</i> Tom is the tallest boy in the class. She is the prettiest actress in Hollywood. Africa is the hottest continent of all.
LONG ADJECTIVES (2 or more syllables)	
COMPARATIVE (más...que)	<i>MORE + ADJ. + THAN</i> A sofa is more comfortable than a chair. This car is more modern than that one.
SUPERLATIVE (el más...de)	<i>THE MOST+ ADJ.</i> This is the most comfortable chair in the shop. I bought the most modern car in the world.

- The Amazon river is longer than the Ebro river.
El río Amazonas es más largo que el río Ebro.
- The Nile is the longest river in the world.
El Nilo es el río más largo del mundo.
- Who is the youngest in your family?
¿Quién es el más joven de tu familia?
- Which planet is the biggest?
¿Qué planeta es el mayor?
- Nowadays we can travel in faster cars.
Hoy en día podemos viajar en coches más rápidos.