INFORMAL EMAIL/LETTER	
LAYOUT	USEFUL PHRASES
GREETINGS	Dear Sally Hi/Hello Sally NOT: Dear brother Dear friend Dear cousin
INTRODUCTION/ OPENING PARAGRAPH	How are you (keeping)? It was nice to hear from you. Thank you/Thanks for your email. It's taken me ages to reply, but I've been meaning to get back to you, but Just thought I'd drop you a line. Sorry I haven't written for ages, but I've been really busy. It's ages since I heard from you.
MAIN PART (2-3 PARAGRAPHS)	Invitations Accepting Refusing Thank you Congratulations Giving news Requests Apologies I was wondering if you'd like to Thank you very much for the invitation. I'd love to come. Thank you for inviting me to but I'm afraid I can't make it. Congratulations on passing your exams. I'm writing to tell you about Could you do something for me? I'm writing to apologise for/ I'm really sorry about (see sample letters)
CONCLUSION/ CLOSING PARAGRAPH	Well, that's all for now. Well, I'd better finish off here. I must go now. Keep in touch Well, that's all my news. Write back soon, telling me what you've been up to. Looking forward to hearing from you
ENDINGS	Love Best wishes/regards (to) Yours Take care Bye for now All the best See you soon