Reports and proposals

Paragraph plan

Useful language

Paragraph 1: introduction

- State the aim of the report/proposal.
- Separate report/proposal into sections and give each one a suitable heading.
- Reports and proposals are formal.
- Do not use contractions or informal language.

The aim of this report is to... In this report I will... I have been asked to write a report about...

Paragraph 2: Main point(s) e.g. strengths, advantages, etc

- Give your opinion
- Use passive and impersonal structures to convey a more serious, formal style.
- Use linkers of addition, contrast, consequence, etc to structure your arguments.
- Use numbers or bullet points for a list.

In my opinion, personally, as far as I am concerned...
Furthermore, on top of this...
However, on the other hand, while, although...

Paragraph 3: Main point(s) e.g. weaknesses, disadvantages, etc

Explain and justify your opinions

Despite the fact that... This is because... For instance Another problem is...

Therefore...

Paragraph 4:

Making a recommendation if required. Conclusion

- Save your recommendations for the end.

I strongly recommend that...
Why don't you (less formal reports)
In conclusion, To conclude/sum up, All in all, All things considered, Having taken everything into consideration, I conclude that...
In my view...