

OPTIONAL GRAMMAR

EXTENSION APPENDIX

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1. You take the bus to go to work, don't you?
2. He didn't enjoy the film, did he?
3. She can play the guitar, can't she?
4. They are arriving on Tuesday, aren't they?
5. It isn't cold there, is it?

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1. Tim was studying at three o'clock.
 2. We weren't dancing last night.
 3. Were you talking on the phone an hour ago?
 4. Was he reading that book yesterday?
 5. What was she cooking while you were cleaning the house?
1. They were having dinner when I phoned.
 2. Where were you going when I met you?
 3. She was playing computer games while we were chatting.
 4. While we were organising the party, Dave came round.
 5. When they arrived, I was cooking dinner.
1. Hurry! Your plane leaves in ten minutes!
 2. What time does the train arrive?
 3. The film begins at 9 o'clock.
 4. The shop closes in an hour.
 5. The lesson ends in 15 minutes.

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1. We'll be planning our itinerary at the weekend.
 2. This time next month, I'll be flying to Australia.
 3. She can't meet next week. She'll be travelling.
 4. Where will you be waiting for me?
 5. I won't be going to football practice this afternoon because I must study for an exam.
1. I might have a broken leg.
 2. You may go into the doctor's office now.
 3. It might not be comfortable.
 4. May I go to work tomorrow?
 5. It might be serious.

1. Your son needs to take these pills.
2. You need to exercise regularly.
3. Does she need to go to hospital?
4. You don't need to do this.
5. Do you need to see the doctor?

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1. He is able to run fast.
 2. Will the doctor be able to see me this afternoon?
 3. I wasn't able to move my arm yesterday.
 4. Will you be able to help us tomorrow?
 5. Mike wasn't able to play football last month because he had an accident.
1. A sheep isn't as large as a cow.
 2. Is this suitcase big enough for all your clothes?
 3. My friends are too noisy.
 4. It isn't warm enough to go to the beach.
 5. I don't want this dog. It's too aggressive.

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1. By the time the boss arrived, we had finished our work.
 2. It was 10.00 and Sean hadn't arrived yet.
 3. He hadn't visited this area until 2015.
 4. By Wednesday, I had already made three new friends.
 5. Had Tina gone out with Bruce before?
1. They broke up because they hadn't got on.
 2. They cancelled the event after they had talked to us.
 3. I refused the invitation because I had already made plans for that day.
 4. As soon as I had arrived, I called my cousin.
 5. I didn't see my classmates because they had already left.
1. The apps weren't downloaded.
 2. We didn't download the apps.
 3. The coffee maker is used every morning.
 4. We use the coffee maker every morning.
 5. When was this website created?
 6. When did they create this website?

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1. Fran said that she always wore fashionable clothes.
2. Cindy said that her partner had bought her a beautiful necklace the day before.
3. Mark said that he couldn't find the receipt.
4. Your mother said that you were going to the shopping centre then.
5. Ed said that he had to go home.

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1. He asked whether he should wear formal clothes.
 2. She asked me what I had bought.
 3. He wondered if I liked shopping.
 4. The shop assistant asked why I wanted to replace the jewellery.
 5. He wanted to know if I liked the necklace.
-
1. He told me not to wear high heels.
 2. He asked me to help him choose a present for his wife.
 3. He offered to pay for the earrings.
 4. She told me to wear practical shoes.
 5. He asked me to go shopping with him.
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1. My friend recommended walking around the market.
 2. My sister suggested that we eat out the following night.
 3. I recommended taking a trip to Paris.
 4. He suggested that we get a dog.
 5. My husband suggested that I go on a course.

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1. The animals wouldn't have died if they hadn't destroyed the forest.
2. If you had listened to me, you would have saved money.
3. If he had taken the train, he would have arrived earlier.
4. If you hadn't used plastic plates and forks, you wouldn't have created all this rubbish.
5. I wouldn't have been upset if you had cleaned up the garden after the party.

OPTIONAL GRAMMAR EXTENSION PRACTICE

Unit 1

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PRESENT SIMPLE / PRESENT
CONTINUOUS / PAST SIMPLE

- 2** 1. c 3. c 5. b
2. a 4. a 6. b
- 3** 1. took 5. didn't collect
2. is spending 6. aren't talking
3. doesn't eat 7. finished
4. releases 8. tries
- 4** 1. Is Kevin working now?
2. Do you like that singer?
3. When / What time did Stephanie arrive?
4. Where does Ellie work?
5. What did Charlie write?
6. What are you preparing at the moment?

QUESTION TAGS

- 6** 1. e 3. a 5. g 7. d
2. f 4. b 6. c
- 7** 1. do I 4. didn't we
2. did she 5. do they
3. are you 6. didn't he

Unit 2

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PAST CONTINUOUS

- 2** 1. were having dinner
2. wasn't baking
3. were playing
4. weren't sitting
5. wasn't running
6. was making
- 3** 1. Were you working at 3.00?
2. Was Liz cooking in the kitchen?
3. What were your friends watching last night?
4. Was Tim talking on the phone?
5. Were they travelling by train?
6. Where were you going at midnight?

PAST CONTINUOUS /
PAST SIMPLE

- 5** 1. was preparing
2. went
3. was talking
4. phoned
5. were playing
- 6** 1. bought, was shopping
2. were listening, arrived
3. was working, started
4. was riding, saw
5. won, was studying
6. were living, got

Unit 3

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PRESENT SIMPLE FOR FUTURE
TIMETABLES

- 2** 1. starts
2. arrive
3. begins
4. doesn't leave
5. ends
6. leave
- 3** 1. What time does the flight from Berlin arrive?
It arrives at 19:40.
2. Does the flight to Kiev leave at 21:15?
No, it doesn't.
3. Does the flight to Cape Town leave before the
flight to Oslo?
Yes, it does.
4. Does the flight from Newcastle arrive in the
morning?
No, it doesn't.
5. When does the flight to Milan leave?
It leaves at 21:00.
6. Do the flights from Sydney and Berlin arrive
at the same time?
No, they don't.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS

- 5** 1. will be moving
2. won't be using
3. will ... be staying
4. won't be visiting
5. won't be sleeping
6. will ... be doing

- 6
1. This time tomorrow, Joe will be flying to Moscow.
 2. Jenny will be exercising at the gym at 6.00.
 3. Ed and Grace will be having a beer at 9.00.
 4. Leo will be running a marathon this time
 5. Kate and Diane will be playing tennis at 7.00.

Unit 4

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MAY / MIGHT

- 2
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. may | 4. May |
| 2. May | 5. may not |
| 3. may not | 6. may |
- 3
1. Lisa might be ill.
 3. Anna and Sally might not arrive on time.
 6. It might help you.

NEED TO

- 5
1. Ellen needs to buy eggs.
 2. Luke and Rachel don't need to walk home.
 3. The children need to wash their faces.
 4. Lily doesn't need to wear a jacket.
- 6
1. Does Ellen need to buy butter?
No, she doesn't.
 2. Do Luke and Rachel need to take a bus?
No, they don't.
 3. Do the children need to have a shower?
Yes, they do.
 4. Does Lily need to use sun cream?
Yes, she does.

BE ABLE TO

- 8
1. isn't able to sing
 2. won't be able to play
 3. Is ... able to write
 4. was able to see
 5. weren't able to go out
 6. will be able to finish

Unit 5

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(NOT) AS ... AS

- 2
1. not as heavy as
 2. as cold as
 3. not as fast as
 4. as long as
 5. not as tall as

- 3

- Possible answers
1. The cat isn't as big as the dog.
 2. The rabbit isn't as heavy as the cat.
 3. The cat is as expensive as the dog.
 4. The dog isn't as cheap as the rabbit.
 5. The dog is as old as the cat.
 6. The cat isn't as young as the rabbit.

TOO ... / (NOT) ... ENOUGH

- 5
- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 3. a | 5. a |
| 2. b | 4. b | |
- 6
1. The film isn't exciting enough.
 2. The shoes are too big.
 3. It's warm enough to go swimming.
 4. He isn't old enough to drive.
 5. The boy is too short.

Unit 7

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PAST PERFECT SIMPLE

- 2
- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. had annoyed | 4. hadn't heard |
| 2. hadn't met | 5. had ... seen |
| 3. had packed | 6. Had ... started |
- 3
- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. after | 5. until |
| 2. before | 4. by the time |
| 3. already | |
- 4
- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. f, had broken | 4. e, had taken |
| 2. d, hadn't got | 5. b, had been |
| 3. a, had moved | 6. c, had forgotten |

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE / PAST SIMPLE

- 6
1. didn't use, had forgotten
 2. had left, got
 3. drove, had never taken
 4. had heard, made
 5. told, had won
 6. found, had started

Unit 8

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ACTIVE / PASSIVE

- 2
- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. A | 3. P | 5. P | 7. A |
| 2. P | 4. A | 6. A | 8. P |
- 3
1. The goods were sent last week.
 2. Peter found his smartphone in the park.
 3. When was the website created?
 4. Angela was taken to hospital last Thursday.
 5. Dishwashers aren't produced in this factory.
 6. I always drink coffee in the morning.

- 4 1. b 3. a 5. b
2. a 4. b 6. a

- 5 1. was sent 5. is baked
2. kill 6. doesn't keep
3. created 7. was planned
4. are downloaded

- 6 1. When was the London Eye opened?
2. Do they serve vegetarian meals here?
3. Is this sauce made with milk?
4. Where were buses used for the first time?
5. Did he connect the printer to the computer?
6. When do they give guided tours of the castle?

Unit 9

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REPORTED SPEECH: STATEMENTS

- 2 1. wanted 4. didn't play
2. were going 5. would enjoy
3. hadn't received 6. had found

- 3 1. Lynn's coat was very trendy
2. she hadn't bought olive oil
3. Josh would know the answer
4. Lucy couldn't walk to work
5. they hadn't gone to the gym
6. Fred was sleeping

REPORTED SPEECH: QUESTIONS

- 5 1. had driven all the way
2. would write to him
3. Rob worked
4. the students had arrived
5. Olivia was cooking
6. I / we could hear him / her

REPORTED SPEECH: COMMANDS / REQUESTS OFFERS / SUGGESTIONS

- 7 1. to carry the box for me
2. to wear practical shoes
3. to go with me / us
4. to make dinner
5. walking / that we walk around the market
6. to take her to the station

Unit 10

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THIRD CONDITIONAL

- 2 1. c 3. f 5. a
2. e 4. b 6. d

- 3 1. had started
2. had seen
3. wouldn't have been
4. would have got
5. had been
6. would have passed

- 4 1. If the bird hadn't moved, Mike would have taken a photo of it.
2. We would have eaten the meal if it had been tasty.
3. If Tom and Alison hadn't hired a local guide, they wouldn't have visited those places.
4. Ann wouldn't have become famous if she hadn't published her book.
5. If I had had my receipt, they would have given me a refund.

- 5 1. Millie would have gone to the beach if it hadn't rained.
2. If Karl had worn warm clothes, he wouldn't have felt cold.
3. If Bill had driven carefully, he wouldn't have had an accident.
4. Leah would have bought the coat if it had been cheaper.
5. If Jacob had used his alarm clock, he wouldn't have slept late.