

# VERBOS MODALES Y ADVERBIOS

## ◆ 1. VERBOS MODALES

Los **verbos modales** son verbos especiales en inglés.

👉 **No cambian nunca:** no llevan *-s*, *-ing* ni infinitivo con *to*.

### CAN / COULD

- **Can** expresa **capacidad** o **permiso** en presente.
- **Could** expresa **capacidad en el pasado** o una **petición educada**.

Ejemplos:

✓ *I can swim.* → Sé nadar.

✓ *Could you help me?* → ¿Podrías ayudarme?

### SHOULD

- Se usa para **dar consejos o recomendaciones**.

Ejemplo:

✓ *You should study more.* → Deberías estudiar más.

### MUST / MUSTN'T

- **Must** indica **obligación** (es necesario).
- **Mustn't** indica **prohibición** (está prohibido).

Ejemplos:

✓ *You must wear a helmet.* → Debes llevar casco.

✗ *You mustn't smoke here.* → No puedes fumar aquí.

### HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO

- **Have to** expresa **obligación externa** (normas, reglas).
- **Don't have to** indica **ausencia de obligación** (es opcional).

Ejemplos:

✓ *I have to get up early.* → Tengo que levantarme temprano.

✓ *You don't have to come.* → No tienes que venir.

## ◆ 2. ADVERBIOS TERMINADOS EN -LY

La mayoría de los adverbios se forman añadiendo **-ly** al adjetivo.

Ejemplos:

- *quick* → *quickly*
- *slow* → *slowly*
- *careful* → *carefully*

## ! ADVERBIOS IRREGULARES IMPORTANTES

Estos **NO** llevan **-ly**: Good - Well / Early - early / Late - late / Fast - fast



## EJERCICIOS

Elige la opción correcta.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ swim very well.  
A. must B. can C. should D. have to
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ wear a seatbelt in the car.  
A. don't have to B. could C. must D. can
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ talk during the exam.  
A. must B. mustn't C. can D. should
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ finish my homework today. It's necessary.  
A. should B. must C. can D. don't have to
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ come if she wants. It's optional.  
A. mustn't B. has to C. don't have to D. doesn't have to
6. You look tired. You \_\_\_\_\_ rest.  
A. mustn't B. should C. can D. have to
7. \_\_\_\_\_ you help me, please?  
A. Can B. Must C. Should D. Have
8. He runs very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. fast B. fastly C. faster D. quick
9. She speaks English very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. good B. goodly C. well D. better
10. We arrived \_\_\_\_\_ to school.  
A. early B. earlyly C. earlier D. soon

11. You \_\_\_\_\_ eat in class. It's forbidden.  
A. must B. don't have to C. mustn't D. could
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform at my school. It's a rule.  
A. can B. should C. have to D. don't have to
13. You \_\_\_\_\_ be quiet in the library.  
A. can B. must C. could D. don't have to
14. He drives very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. careful B. carefully C. carefulty D. care
15. We don't have homework today. We \_\_\_\_\_ do it.  
A. must B. mustn't C. don't have to D. should
16. She finished the test very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. slow B. slowly C. slowy D. late
17. You \_\_\_\_\_ use your phone here.  
A. should B. must C. mustn't D. can
18. He arrived \_\_\_\_\_ to the meeting.  
A. late B. lately C. later D. latest
19. You \_\_\_\_\_ study more if you want good marks.  
A. mustn't B. should C. can D. don't have to
20. The dog ran \_\_\_\_\_ to its owner.  
A. fast B. fastly C. quickly D. slow

## RESPUESTAS (2 FILAS)

**1.B 2.C 3.B 4.B 5.D 6.B 7.A 8.A 9.C 10.A  
11.C 12.C 13.B 14.B 15.C 16.B 17.C 18.A 19.B 20.A**