



16th century Europe timeline

CONTENT AND LANGUAGE INTEGRATED LEARNING UNIT (UNIDAD DIDÁCTICA CLIL)
TIMELINE

2017/18
Lourdes Ruíz

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Michelangelo (1500-1558)

creates his David.



One single block of marble
5.16 meters
5,660 kg
In Florence, Italy

1501-1504

King Charles (1500-1558)

inherits his father's
Burgundian territories
when he was 6 years old.



1506

1503



Leonardo Da Vinci
(1462-1519) paints
The Mona Lisa



Irs



1508

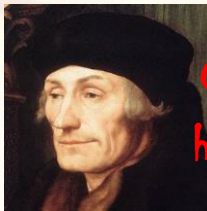
Michelangelo (1500-1558)

begins his painting on
the ceiling of
The Sistine Chapel .

Henry VIII (1491-1547)
becomes King of England
(18 years old).



1509



Catholic
humanist



Erasmus of Rotterdam (1466-1536)
publishes his satire The Praise of Folie
it shows a desire to return to
a more simple Christianity.

1511



Raphael Sanzio (1483-1520)
paints his masterpiece
The School of Athens.



Vasco Núñez de Balboa (1475-1519)

The Spanish conquistador is the first to cross the Isthmus of Panama to the Pacific Ocean.



1513



Charles (1500-1558)

is proclaimed king Charles I of Aragon and Castile, House of Trastámara (16 years old).



1516

1517

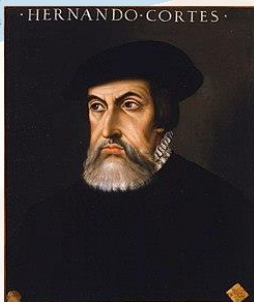


Martin Luther (1483-1546)

launches his 95 Thesis.

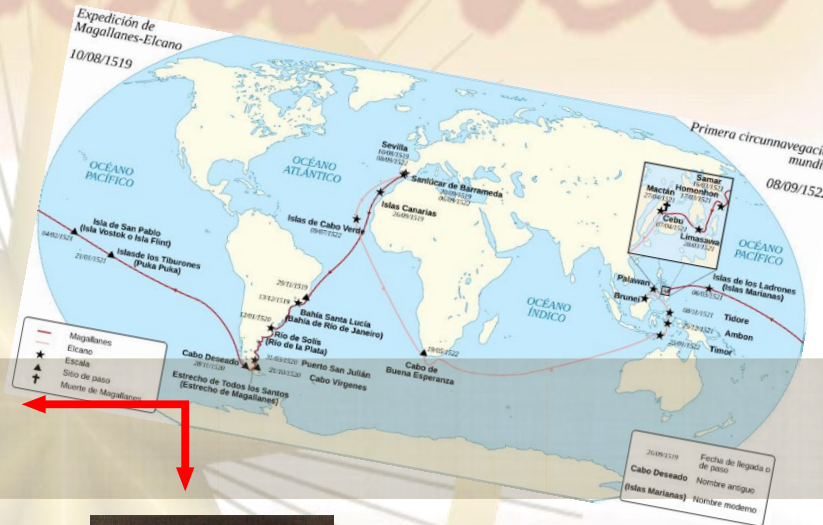
The Protestant Reformation begins.

Charles (1500-1558)
is proclaimed king Charles V
Holy Roman Emperor,
House of Habsburg
(19 years old).



Hernán Cortés (1485-1547)
Spanish conquistador.

He leads an expedition that causes
the fall of the Aztec Empire
and the conquest of Mexico.

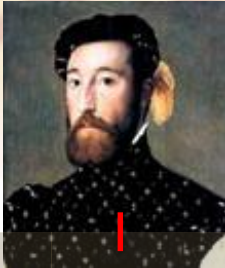


Ferdinand Magellan (1480-1521),
Portuguese explorer,
begins the Spanish expedition
to the East Indies.

Garcilaso de la Vega (1501 - 1536),
soldier and poet, writes his 'sonetos'.

*Cuanto tengo confieso yo deberos;
por vos nací, por vos tengo la vida,
por vos he de morir, y por vos muero.*

SONETO V



1520s

Juan Sebastián Elcano (1486-1526),
Spanish explorer, completes
the first circumnavigation of the Earth,
After Magellan's death in
the Philippines.



1522

1521



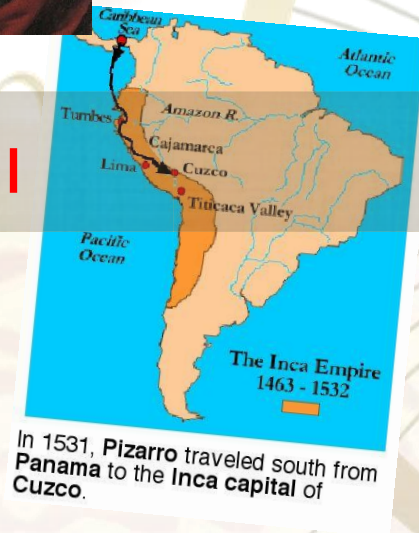
Pope Leo excommunicates
Martin Luther from
the Catholic Church.

Francisco de Pizarro (1475-1541)

The Spanish conquistador seizes **the Inca empire** for Spain and names the territory **Peru**.

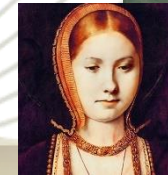


1531



Henry VIII annuls his marriage to Catherine of Aragon (1533) without the Pope's permission, and so the English Reformation begins.

Church of England



1534



Martin Luther
translates
the **Bible** into German.

Henry VIII has
Anne Boleyn executed.



1535



Catholic

Thomas More (1478 - 1535)
is executed for refusing to renounce
papal authority and opposing Henry
VIII's Protestant Reformation.

1536



Jane Seymour

1537

1541



predestination

John Calvin (1509 - 1564)
is invited to settle in Geneva
and put his Reformed doctrine
into practice.

Francisco de Orellana (1511-1546)
Spanish explorer and conquistador.

He is the first to navigate the
length of the Amazon River.



1542

Nicolaus Copernicus (1473 - 1543) publishes
On the Revolutions of the Heavenly Spheres,
the seminal work on the heliocentric theory.



1543



Andreas Vesalius (1514-1564) publishes
De humani corporis fabrica libri septem

A major advance in the history of anatomy.

Miguel Servet (1511 - 1553), Spanish Renaissance humanist and participant in the Protestant Reformation publishes his book Restoration of Christianity

✝ Henry VIII

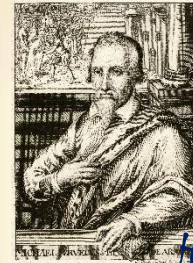


1547



Protestant King

His son, Edward VI is crowned King of England at the age of 9.



He described the function of pulmonary circulation.

1553

the Roman Catholic authorities burned him at the stake after John Calvin denounced him to the Inquisition.



Philip II (1527-1598)

becomes King of Spain, the
Netherlands, the Italian Territories
& The Spanish Empire.



Edward VI



His father,
Charles I of Spain
abdicates in his
favour.



1553



Catholic Queen

Edward's half-sister,
Mary I becomes
Queen of England

1554

Philip II & Mary I
get married.

1554



El Lazarillo de Tormes,
published anonymously, was
banned by the Spanish Crown
and included in
the Index of Forbidden Books
of the Spanish Inquisition.

Mary's half-sister,
Elizabeth I becomes
Queen of England



Charles I



1558



Mary I



Protestant Queen



1559



The first edition of

The Index Librorum Prohibitorum
is published by the Inquisition of the
Roman Catholic Church as a reaction
against Protestantism.

Philip II (1527-1598)
moves his court to **Madrid**
making it the new capital city.



1561

1563

Rebellion of the Alpujarras or The Morisco Revolt

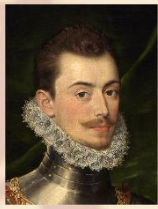
Philip II (1527-1598) orders the mass
expulsion of most Muslim from Granada



1569

Philip begins the construction of **El Escorial**,
both a Palace and a Monastery.
The burial site for most of the
Spanish kings of the last five centuries





The Battle of Lepanto
Don Juan de Austria & the Holy
League, defeated the Ottoman forces
The greatest victory of Philip's reign.



1571

1577 - 1580



Sir Francis Drake (1540-1596)
English captain, navigator and pirate

*He led the first English
circumnavigation of the world.*



Mary Queen of Scots (Catholic)
is beheaded because she plotted
against Elizabeth I of England
(Protestant)



Philip II (1527-1598)

sends The Spanish Armada
(La Grande y Felicísima Armada)
to invade England.



It is defeated by
the English Navy.

1585



1587



Miguel de Cervantes (1483-1546)
publishes La Galatea, his first book.

1586-88



El Greco (1541-1614)
paints his greatest
masterpiece:
El entierro del
Conde de Orgaz

1588



Kepler publishes his first
major astronomical work

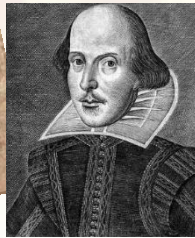
Mysterium Cosmographicum
(The Cosmographic Mystery)



It is a defense of
the Copernican system.
heliocentric theory



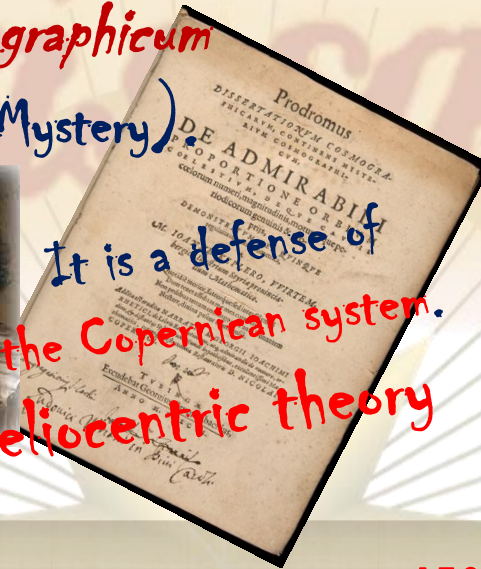
1595-1596



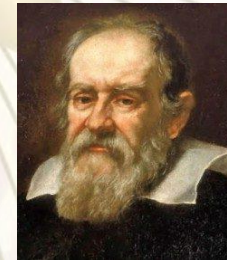
William Shakespeare writes
Romeo and Juliet.

1596

Irs



1597



Galileo sends a letter to Kepler
indicating that he also believes in
the Copernican System.

✠ Philip II



1598